# Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 7 Ln: 8 - 12

#### Annotation:

- 7:8 Q. Okay. Good morning, Mr. Loral.
  9 My name is Chris Sullivan. I'm with
  10 the law firm of Herrick Feinstein, and
  11 we represent the Plaintiff in this
  - 12 case, Lazare Kaplan International.

#### Pg: 10 Ln: 4 - Pg: 11 Ln: 8

#### Annotation:

- 10: 4 Q. For convenience sake, I'm going
  5 to use some abbreviations in the course
  6 of today's deposition.
  7 I'm going refer to Lazare Kaplan
  8 International, Inc. as Lazare; to
  9 Antwerp Diamond Bank as ADB; to the New
  10 York office of Antwerp Diamond Bank, as
  11 ADB New York or New York office; to KBC
  - 12 Bank, NV, as KBC. Do you understand all
  - of that?
  - 14 A. Yes.
  - 15 Q. Okay. And unless I specify
  - otherwise or you specify otherwise, the
  - 17 relevant period of time for the
  - 18 questions I'm going to ask you is
  - January 1, 2000 through December 31,
  - 20 2010. Do you understand that?
  - 21 A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. Are you appearing
  - voluntarily for today's deposition?
  - 24 A. Yes.
  - 25 Q. Are you under a contractual
- 11: 1 obligation of any kind with either ADB
  - 2 or KBC?
  - 3 A. No.
    - Q. Why are you appearing
  - 5 voluntarily today?
    - A. Because I don't think I can
  - 7 refuse to appear, according to -- I'm
  - 8 not a lawyer, so I mean...

#### Pg: 12 Ln: 9 - 22

#### Annotation:

4

6

- 12: 9 Q. What languages do you speak,
  - 10 Mr. Loral?
  - 11 A. I speak Dutch, French and my
  - third language is English, but my
  - mother language is French and Dutch.
  - 14 Q. Are you currently employed?
  - 15 A. No.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 2 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 12 Ln: 9 - 22 continued...

#### **Annotation:**

12:16 And were you previously employed Q. by ADB? 17 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Were you employed by ADB during 20 the relevant period of time from 21 January 1, 2000 to December 31, 2010? 22

#### Pg: 19 Ln: 14 - Pg: 21 Ln: 16

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
19:14	Let's talk about ADB. What was
15	your position or job title at ADB
16	during the relevant period of time?
17	A. I was Senior Vice President and
18	I was head of International Division,
19	then it changed to head of the American
20	Business that we did and then later
21	I think, the relevant period goes still
22	2010?
23	Q. December 31, 2010.
24	A. I think maybe just at that time
25	I changed I became Global Relation
20: 1	Manager. I don't remember exactly. It
2	could be beginning of 2011, but it
3	should be around the time.
4	Q. And what were your
5	responsibilities in those various
6	positions that you held?
7	A. Well, in the first and second
8	position, in fact, my job was to create
9	business outside of Belgium, in diamond
10	business. Our bank was that
11	specialized in diamond business doing
12	only financing of diamonds, companies
13	but in Antwerp we were saturated so the
14	idea was to go to other diamond centers
15	and first started with New York and I
16	did the same in Hong Kong and I helped
17	to open a branch in Bombay, etcetera.
18	In the next stage, when the
19	branches and the rep offices became
20	bigger, I was concentrated to New York.
21	So then I was responsible for New York,
22	and then much later when I was Global
23	Region Manager I was responsible for
24	the multinational relations with the
25	clients. We had, let's see, about 20
21: 1	large clients with offices in every
2	diamond center in the world and I was

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 3 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

#### Pg: 19 Ln: 14 - Pg: 21 Ln: 16 continued...

#### Annotation:

21: 3 managing the relations with those clients. 4 5 Do I understand correctly that 6 you helped set up the New York office 7 of ADB? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Ο. And when was that office first 10 set up? Α. My first trip to New York was in 11 12 December, '97 for that purpose, and we 13 obtained a license only in December, 14 '99, which permitted us -- I mean, you 15 know, that we had a license of 16 representative office.

#### Pg: 22 Ln: 1 - Pg: 24 Ln: 6

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
22: 1	How many people worked in the
2	office during that period of time?
3	A. Well, when we started, only one.
4	Q. Who was that?
5	A. You have to understand, as long
6	as we did not have a license we
7 .	operated in New York. We, I mean, we
8	informed New York State Banking
9	Department and the Federal Reserve and
10	we did offshore lending out of Belgium
11	and we would travel. The day that we
12	got the license, Peter Driesen got
13	title of head of the representative
14	office he moved to New York. So that
15	was beginning of 2000 yes, yes,
16	beginning of 2000.
17	Q. And apart from Mr. Driesen, who
18	were the other people who worked in the
19	New York office of ADB?
20	A. Later on we had Marc Weiss and
21	Diana David.
22	Q. Anybody else?
23	A. We hired yes, we hired much
24	more people, but we never had more than
25	five people together. I recall, of
23: 1	course, Oakley Champine, we had
2	well, the names I don't even remember.
3	I know we had account officers
4	who stayed a few months, didn't
5	succeed. Andy Rogow yes, Andy Rogow
6	took over from Peter Driesen. Peter
7	was the head of the representative

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 4 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 22 Ln: 1 - Pg: 24 Ln: 6 continued...

#### Annotation:

23: 8	office. So Peter was the first hit,
9	when Peter left Andy took over, when
10	Andy left Marc Weiss took over as the
11	head of the representative office.
12	Q. What was that chain of command
13	in the New York office of ADB?
14	A. Well, for the American
15	authorities Peter or Andy or Marc were
16	the head of the representative office
17	they reported to Head Office. I was
18	responsible for those people. So they
. 19	reported to me, and I reported to the
20	Executive Committee of the bank.
21	Q. So is it fair to say you were in
22	charge of the New York office?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Did any of the people you named
25	work on the Lazare banking relationship
24: 1	with ADB?
2	A. I would say all of them. We were
3	so small that we tried to involve
4	everybody and everything.
5	Q. And did they all report to you?
6	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 24 Ln: 19 - Pg: 25 Ln: 24

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
24:19	Q. And what were your overall
20	responsibilities in regard to the New
21	York office of ADB?
22	A. In the beginning, everything. In
23	the beginning it was going to to the
24	authorities to see which type of
25	license we could get, make a business
25: 1	plan to see which size we could have as
2	a business volume, see what the IRS,
3	how it would work withholding taxes,
4	hire people, prospecting of clients,
5	and whenever it start moving we needed
6	people to and the first thing I
7	would, of course, outsource was the
8	clients. And so whenever I hired Peter
9	Driesen, I told him to manage the
10	clients, but I would always be involved
11	in the clients, and the big clients I
12	would meet every time I would come to
13	New York.
14	Q. So were you familiar with the
15	clients in the New York office?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 5 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 24 Ln: 19 - Pg: 25 Ln: 24 continued...

#### Annotation:

25:16 A. Yes. 17 Q. And did you have access to the -- to the bank's records of the banking 18 activities of those clients? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. Were you aware of the 22 transactions that were executed in New 23 York for those clients or customers? 24 Α. Yes.

#### Pg: 26 Ln: 5 - Pg: 27 Ln: 13

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
26: 5	Q. And what were your
6	responsibilities with respect to the
7	Lazare credit facility?
8	A. Let's say that I consider him as
9	a larger client, so I was directly
10	involved.
11	Q. When you say "him" you mean
12	Lazare?
13	A. Yes. Lazare, yes, yes. Of
14	course the group, yes.
15	Q. And in the course of your duties
16	did you communicate with anyone at
17	Lazare?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. With whom did you communicate?
20	A. Mostly with Moryto, the CFO, but
21	I met on a regular basis Leon
22	Templesman and sometime for special
23	projects also other people.
24	Q. And did you ever visit Lazar's
25	offices in Manhattan?
27: 1	A. Very often.
2	Q. Very often?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. By yourself or with other
5	employees of ADB?
6	A. Both, both. In fact, my tactic
7	was to go together with an account of
8	his when there was work to do, so I
9	could do the negotiations and the
10	colleague would make the memos and the
11	representations. I would go alone
12	also, I mean, when it was not really
13	necessary to bring somebody.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 6 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 28 Ln: 11 - Pg: 29 Ln: 3

#### Annotation:

28:11	Did anyone at KBC ever accompany
12	you on visits to Lazar's office?
13	A. Yes. As far as I can remember,
14	Greg Boston, because he was the
15	Operation Manager, he knew the special
16	projects and so on. Maaike
17	Maeckelbergh was directly responsible
18	for opening the accounts and managing
19	the accounts at KBC. I think I
20	introduced once to Mr. Pipko, but I
21	forgot his name, somebody who could do
22	business directly with them because
23	they had to a kind of they had a
24	certain project I think with Russia
25	that they could that ADB would not
29: 1	do but KBC could be interested, so I
2	introduced but I forgot the name. We
3	can find it back.

#### Pg: 47 Ln: 24 - Pg: 49 Ln: 11

#### Annotation:

motation:	
17:24	Q. Did you consider any particular
25	credits or loans to be part of the ADB
l8: 1	New York portfolio?
2	A. Yes. Yes. But the New York in
3	fact, ADB Antwerp Head Office was given
4	credit in Antwerp, in New York, and in
5	Hong Kong because New York and Hong
6	Kong were Head Offices, so that was
7	offshore lending.
8	In Head Office Antwerp what we
9	did, we had in our bookkeeping,
10	business centers that we called
11	branches to measure the profitability
12	of New York of Hong Kong because the
13	expenses were different, etcetera. So
14	in that way, in the New York branch,
15	like we called it in Antwerp, we had
16	all the facilities of New York, the
17	profits, the expenses also and we could
18	measure the value of that branch.
19	Q. So approximately how large was
20	the New York office's loan portfolio?
21	A. It fluctuated a lot. It was not
22	big. It was it fluctuated a lot, it
23	was not very large and we had a lot of
24	competition.
25	It was growing fastly to around
9: 1	\$200 million credit facilities, with a

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 7 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 47 Ln: 24 - Pg: 49 Ln: 11 continued...

#### Annotation:

49: 2 debit of maybe 130, 140. We had a peek, that I remember of around 270, 3 4 withdrawals 270 to 280. And then it 5 went down get and we became went 6 straight and we got competition. 7 So I would not say that it was 8 really a success, taking into account 9 expenses. 10 And within that loan portfolio 11 what were the largest loans in size?

#### Pg: 49 Ln: 17 - Pg: 50 Ln: 1

#### Annotation:

49:17 I think the largest was 42, 43 Α. 18 million. 19 Q. And did you personally manage or 20 oversee those loans? 21 Yes. Yes. Α. 22 Were the loans to Lazare the Ο. 23 largest loans in the loan portfolio of 24 the ADB New York office? 25 Yes. As far as I can recall, 50: 1 yes. Yes.

#### Pg: 50 Ln: 2 - 15

#### Annotation:

50: 2 In the course of your work at 3 ADB did you personally originate loans 4 to New York-based businesses? 5 Α. Personally, no. I didn't have 6 the power to do so. It was always 7 group'S work. The decisionmaking was 8 at ExCom, Executive Committee. In 9 fact, the Executive Committee had also 10 -- was also the Credit Committee, same 11 people different function. They would 12 decide about the credits, we would 13 advise, Credit Department would advise, 14 Head Office and then the decision would be taken. 15

## Pg: 53 Ln: 15 - 24

#### Annotation:

53:15	Q.	Are you familiar with the ADB
16	pooli	ng account at KBC New York?
17	A.	Yes.
18	Q.	Is there one pool in the account

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 8 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 53 Ln: 15 - 24 continued...

#### **Annotation:**

- 53:19 or more than one pool in the account,
  - 20 by the way?
  - 21 A. One.
  - Q. And was that always the case
  - 23 during the relevant period of time?
  - 24 A. Yes.

#### Pg: 58 Ln: 14 - Pg: 61 Ln: 12

#### Annotation:

- 58:14 Q. Did ADB have a Board of
  - 15 Directors?
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 Q. More than one board?
  - 18 A. No
  - 19 Q. Did it have a Management Board?
  - 20 A. Yes.
  - Q. Is it the same thing as the
  - 22 Board of Directors?
  - 23 A. The Management Board, I would
  - 24 say, is the Executive Committee, the
  - 25 three people from the Executive
- 59: 1 Committee. The Management Or Board
  - 2 was, in fact, the Board of
  - 3 Shareholders. We had only one
  - 4 shareholder and in that Management
  - 5 Board the CEO of the bank was also part
  - of, and the two members of the
  - 7 Executive Committee.
  - 8 Q. And did representatives of KBC
  - 9 sit on the Board of Directors and/or
  - 10 the Executive Committee?
  - 11 A. On the Board of Directors.
  - 12 Q. Okay. How many representatives
  - of KBC sat on the Board of Directors?
  - 14 A. Honestly, I don't know exactly,
  - 15 but I believe five.
  - 16 Q. Did representatives of KBC sit
  - on the Credit Committee of ADB?
  - 18 A. It's a bit more complex. KBC
  - 19 took over our bank in 2000 or '99. So
  - 20 there is a difference between before
  - 21 and after. So I don't know exactly if
  - this matches with the relevant period.
    So if your question is when KBC
  - 24 was a full shareholder it'S different
  - than when KBC was only a 37%
- 60: 1 shareholder.
  - Q. When you say it's different, are
  - 3 you referring to whether

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 9 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 58 Ln: 14 - Pg: 61 Ln: 12 continued...

## Annotation:

- 60: 4 representatives of KBC sat or how many sat on the committee?
  - 6 A. It was a different structure.
  - 7 Q. Okay.
  - 8 A. So before we had the Credit 9 Committee inside in the bank and a
  - 10 representative of each shareholder
  - 11 would come to that committee every
  - 12 week. That way we had four
  - shareholders. The three banking
  - shareholders would send somebody.

    When KBC became the full
  - 15 When KBC became the full 16 shareholder of Antwerp Diamond Bank a
  - part of the mining company remained,
  - but they never had a representative.
  - 19 Then it came practically to the same --
  - 20 we would have a Credit Committee in our
  - 21 bank without KBC people, and then for
  - 22 certain amounts we would send the file
  - 23 to KBC -- for certain amounts we had a
  - level of authority inside the bank and
  - above that the authority was at KBC
- 61: 1 Bank.
  - 2 So that means that above a
  - 3 certain amount, I don't recall exactly,
  - 4 but it's in the level of \$20 million,
  - 5 the Executive Committee would only be
  - 6 able to give an advice, not a decision.
  - 7 The file would go to KBC Bank and they
  - 8 would take a decision.
  - 9 Q. Does that mean that a credit
  - 10 line above that limit had to be
  - 11 approved by KBC?
  - 12 A. Yes.

#### Pg: 63 Ln: 3 - Pg: 64 Ln: 7

#### Annotation:

- 63: 3 Q. Do you know whether it was
  - 4 possible to even hold a meeting of the
  - 5 Board or Executive Committee without 6 representatives of KBC in attendance,
  - 7 whether it was possible to have a
  - 8 quorum?
  - 9 A. No. It was impossible.
  - 10 Q. Sorry?
  - 11 A. That was impossible.
  - 12 Q. That was impossible?
  - 13 A. KBC was the main shareholder.
  - 14 Q. Are you familiar with the IKB

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 10 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 63 Ln: 3 - Pg: 64 Ln: 7 continued...

#### Annotation:

63:15 counterparty delegations of KBC? 16 Yes. That is what I explained to 17 you just five minutes ago. There were 18 levels of facilities at Antwerp Diamond 19 Bank could decide and levels that ADB 20 could only advise and KBC would decide. 21 Q. And that --And that's -- that's the policy 22 Α. 23 of KBC Bank for all the share -- all 24 the companies of the group of KBC. 25 And that policy is set forth in 64: 1 the IKB counterparty delegations, is 2 that your testimony? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And was the Lazare credit 5 facility subject to the counterparty 6 delegations of KBC? 7 Α. Yes.

#### Pg: 64 Ln: 8 - Pg: 65 Ln: 7

#### Annotation:

64: 8	Q. Let's talk about the credit
9	facility that Lazare had with ADB. Do
10	you recall when that credit facility
11	was first issued to Lazare?
12	A. That must have been in '99 or
13	2000.
14	Q. Whose idea was it, if you know,
15	for Lazare to open a credit facility
16	with ADB?
17	A. Either mine or Moryto's.
18	Q. Do you recall proposing to Bill
19	Moryto that Lazare set up a credit
20	facility with ADB?
21	A. It may be. I don't know if the
22	idea came from me or from the client
23	because clients were interested to have
24	credit facilities and we had already a
25	relation through Lazare Kaplan Belgium
65: 1	in Head Office, so we knew each other.
2	So and that was the way for New York
3	to grow with existing clients and
4	referral of existing clients.
5	So we met and I tried to
6	convince the client or the client tried
7	to convince me but it came to the same.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 11 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 68 Ln: 7 - Pg: 70 Ln: 19

#### Annotation:

6

Q.

Annotation:	
68: 7	Q. Do you know whether Lazare took
8	any steps in, in and after December,
9	2000 to open a bank account at the New
10	York branch of KBC?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. What steps did Lazare take to
13	open a bank account at KBC New York?
14	A. Well, we asked Lazare to if
15	he was interested and when the client
16	was interested we brought the whole set
17	of documents together with the people
18	of KBC, we introduced the people of KBC
19	to Lazare and we had the clients sign
20	the opening of the account and all the
21	relating documents. I don't know about
22	which documents but it's typical for
23	every bank, you know, the constitution
24	and act and all that type of stuff to
25	get an account.
69: 1	Q. And would you turn to Exhibit 1
2	in the binder in front of you and tell
3	me whether you can identify the
4	documents that comprise Exhibit 1?
5	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 1, was
6	received and marked on this date for
7	identification.)
8	A. What was your question about
9	this?
10	Q. Do you recognize these
11	documents? Can you identify them?
12	A. I know this is specifically
13	this document I don't remember if I saw
14	it at that time, but I know that this
15	is this is the typical KBC account
16	opening documents.
17	Q. And is the account number on the
18	first page, in the upper right-hand
19	corner, the account number assigned by
20	KBC to Lazar's bank account at KBC New
21	York?
22	A. I assume, but yeah. It's
23	mentioned like that, but I don't know
24	the number by heart, to be honest.
25	Q. Did anyone at ADB help KBC
70: 1	assemble these documents and obtain
2	signed originals from Lazare?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Who did so?
5	A. Probably Peter Driesen.
~	O Did way agk him to do go?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 12 of 58

Did you ask him to do so?

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 68 Ln: 7 - Pg: 70 Ln: 19 continued...

#### Annotation:

70: 7 I don't know if I asked him but Α. 8 I probably had organized it that he 9 would do it at a certain time, yes. 10 And turning to the third page, marked with the number 410 in the lower 11 right-hand corner, you see the 12 13 reference in line 6 to "Publicly held 14 company American Stock Exchange?" 15 Α. 16 Was Lazare the first New 17 York-based public company that ADB had 18 a banking relationship with through its New York office? 19

#### Pg: 71 Ln: 6 - Pg: 73 Ln: 20

#### Annotation:

9

10

11

12

13

Q.

Annotation:	
71: 6	Q. And flipping forward four pages
7	to page 414, you see Mr. Driesen's
8	stamp and a signature beneath it?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And the handwritten note "Copies
11	of originals", did Mr. Driesen provide
12	copies of Mr. Moryto's passport to KBC?
13	A. I can only see what I read here,
14	so
15	Q. And turning to the page marked
16	419, four pages from the end, do you
17	see the document entitled "Request for
18	taxpayer identification number"?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And the date alongside the
21	signature, "December 20, 2000"?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Was Lazare in the process of
24	providing bank documents to KBC in
25	December of 2000 in connection with the
72: 1	opening of a bank account at the New
2	York branch of KBC?
3	A. I don't remember.
4	Q. Does this document indicate to
5	you that Lazare was in the process of
6	assembling and providing documents to
7	KBC?
8	A. Yes.

page of the exhibit entitled

bank accounts for customers?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 13 of 58

And turning to the very last

"Telecommunications instructions", does

ADB use a similar form when it opens

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 71 Ln: 6 - Pg: 73 Ln: 20 continued...

#### Annotation:

- 72:14 A. That I don't remember. Now, this is the document -- I remember this one
  - but I don't remember if we used one,
  - 17 something like this.
  - 18 Q. And do you know whether ADB ever
  - 19 asked Lazare to sign a similar
  - 20 document?
  - 21 A. No. I don't remember. I don't
  - 22 even know if we are obliged to do so in
  - 23 Belgium.
  - Q. Do you know what kind of bank
  - 25 account these documents contemplate?
- 73: 1 A. Well, this is just a current account at KBC Bank New York, which was
  - 3 set up as a zero balance account.
    - 4 O. As a --
  - 5 A. -- zero bank balance.
  - 6 Q. Is there anything in this
  - 7 documents that alludes to a zero
  - 8 balance account?
  - 9 A. No. It's mentioned in the
  - 10 Service Letter Agreement and the
  - 11 additional explanation about it.
  - 12 Q. So these documents set up an
  - 13 ordinary bank account?
  - 14 A. Yes. For the customer it's an
  - ordinary, a normal bank account.
  - 16 Q. And would you turn to Exhibit 2,
  - 17 next tab.
  - 18 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 2, was
  - 19 received and marked on this date for
  - 20 identification.)

#### Pg: 74 Ln: 11 - 23

#### Annotation:

- 74:11 Q. And the stated reason for the
  - 12 visit described in this document dated
  - January 23, 2001 is the opening of a
  - 14 new account?
  - 15 A. I suppose so.
  - 16 Q. An account at KBC New York?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. Were you present at the meeting?
  - 19 A. No.
  - Q. Why not?
  - 21 A. Maybe I was in Belgium. I was
  - 22 only one week a month in New York,
  - 23 so...

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 14 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

## Pg: 75 Ln: 15 - Pg: 79 Ln: 3

Aunatatian.			
Annotation:	O De seed been whether the mildent		
75:15	Q. Do you know whether the subject		
16	of a zero balance account was discussed		
17	with Lazare at this meeting?		
18	A. We explained the whole setup to		
19	all our clients because it was		
20	important that they knew how it worked		
21	because it looks a bit complicated, the		
22	first time you explain it to a client		
23	and then the clients get used to it,		
24	that they operate the KBC account in		
25	order to operate the Antwerp Diamond		
76: 1	Bank account, to be able to use the		
2	credit facility.		
3	Q. Is there anything in this		
4	document that talks about a zero		
5	balance account?		
6	A. No. No.		
7	Q. Would you turn to the Exhibit 3,		
8	tab 3.		
9	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 3, was		
10	received and marked on this date for		
11	identification.)		
12	Q. Have you ever seen this document		
13	before?		
14	A. No.		
15	Q. Well, does this document suggest		
16	to you that Lazare and KBC were		
17	negotiating the terms of the KBC New		
18	York banking conditions in March of		
19	2001?		
20	A. It would be, if this refers to		
21	an article of the KBC conditions. I		
22	don't know.		
23	Q. And turning to the next exhibit,		
24	tab 4.		
25	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 4, was		
77: 1	received and marked on this date for		
77: 1	identification.)		
3	MS. GREDD: I do have a tab 4		
4	but not everyone has a tab 4.		
5	MR. SULLIVAN: You don't have a		
6	tab 4?		
7	Q. Can you identify this document?		
8	A. No.		
9	Q. Were you aware on or about March		
10	29, 2001 that KBC had forwarded amended		
11	original account agreements to Lazare		
12	for signature?		
13	A. No.		
14	Q. To your knowledge, was Lazare in		

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 15 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 75 Ln: 15 - Pg: 79 Ln: 3 continued...

#### Annotation: 77:15 the process of opening a bank account at KBC New York at this period of time? 16 17 Α. Yes. Yes. 18 Q. And flipping to the next 19 exhibit, number 5. 20 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 5, was received and marked on this date for 21 22 identification.) 23 Do you recognize this document? I saw this document now 24 25 recently, in my preparation, but of course, I didn't remember that I've 78: 1 seen that in 2001. Also, I was never 2 involved in this type of paperwork, to 3 be honest. 4 First of all, this was between 6 KBC and the client. Peter Driesen or 7 another colleague would intervene. When 8 I would come to New York I would not 9 involve myself in these type of documents. 10 11 Ο. But does this document indicate 12 to you that KBC New York was in the 13 process of assembling the information 14 needed to open a bank account for Lazare at KBC New York? 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 And Ms. Maeckelbergh was asking Q. 18 for ADB's help in assembling that 19 information? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. And do you know whether Mr. 22 Driesen responded to the memo? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. And did he assist 25 Ms. Maeckelbergh in assembling the documents needed to open Lazar's bank 79: 1

#### Pg: 85 Ln: 10 - 16

2

3

Α.

#### Annotation:

Amotation.	
85:10	Q. Would you turn to the next tab,
11	8, marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 8?
12	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 8, was
13	received and marked on this date for
14	identification.)
15	Q. Can you identify this document?
16	A. No.

account at KBC New York?

Yes.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 16 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 85 Ln: 24 - Pg: 86 Ln: 11

#### Annotation:

85:24	Q. Do you see at the top of the
25	page below the date November 13, 2001
86: 1	the words "Kindly note that ICM has
2	made a new account operational."
3	Do you understand this document
4	to refer to the account of Lazare
5	Kaplan, Lazare at the New York branch
6	of KBC?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And you see the reference that
9	reads "The company has a credit
10	facility with ADB?"
11	A Yes

#### Pg: 86 Ln: 21 - Pg: 87 Ln: 11

#### Annotation:

86:21	Q. And the next sentence "Payments
22	to accounts at ADB are done by book
23	transfers to ADB's account number
24	11743901."
25	Whose payments do you understand
87: 1	this sentence to be referring to? Which
2	payments?
3	A. That, I don't know, but I
4	don't know to which account that
5	refers. It may be the pooling account,
6	but I don't know.
7	Q. You think the account number
8	11743901 may be, but you're not sure
9	the pooling account of ADB at the New
10	York branch of KBC?
11	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 88 Ln: 13 - Pg: 89 Ln: 22

#### Annotation:

88:13	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 9, was
14	received and marked on this date for
15	identification.)
16	Q. Can you identify this document?
17	A. I don't remember the document
18	but I see what it means, yes.
19	Q. Do you see the first sentence
20	that reads "We are pleased to inform
21	you that we have received the
22	authorization from Antwerp Diamond Bank
23	to make the following account
24	operational."
25	Who at ADB provided that

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 17 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 88 Ln: 13 - Pg: 89 Ln: 22 continued...

#### Annotation:

- 89: 1 authorization?
  - 2 A. Credit Department.
  - 3 Q. Who in the Credit Department?
  - 4 A. I don't know. Depending on who
  - 5 was in charge at that time.
  - 6 Q. And the account that's referred
  - 7 to is Lazar's account at the New York
  - 8 branch of KBC?
  - 9 A. Yes.
  - 10 Q. Was ADB notified in advance by
  - 11 KBC that the Lazare bank account had
  - 12 been opened at the New York branch of
  - 13 KBC?
  - 14 A. Yes.
  - 15 Q. Did ADB approve the terms of the
  - 16 account before it was opened?
  - 17 A. From which accounted? From
  - 18 the --
  - 19 O. From the KBC account?
  - A. ADB did not have to approve.
  - 21 It's a KBC account. It's KBC Bank who
  - 22 was in charge.

#### Pg: 90 Ln: 7 - Pg: 91 Ln: 9

#### Annotation:

- 90: 7 Q. There are written terms and conditions for the Lazare bank account
  - 9 at KBC New York, correct?
  - 10 A. Yes.
  - 11 Q. And you've described earlier a
  - 12 procedure by which activity in the bank
  - 13 account, the Lazare bank account at KBC
  - 14 New York, was transferred to ADB's
  - 15 pooling account at the New York branch
  - of KBC. Correct?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. I'm asking you whether any of
  - 19 the written documents between KBC Bank
  - 20 and Lazare expressly or indirectly
  - 21 permit KBC to transfer the activity in
  - 22 the Lazare bank account to the ADB
  - pooling account? Do the documents
  - 24 allow that?
  - 25 A. I don't remember and I don't
- 91: 1 know if it's needed also legally.
  - Q. Do you know whether there is an
  - 3 agreement between KBC and ADB that
  - 4 permits KBC to do so?
  - 5 A. Yes. The Service Letter

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 18 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

## Pg: 90 Ln: 7 - Pg: 91 Ln: 9 continued...

#### Annotation:

- 91: 6 Agreement.
  - 7 That is the Services Agreement
  - 8 you've described earlier?
  - 9 A. Yes.

#### Pg: 91 Ln: 18 - Pg: 92 Ln: 24

#### Annotation:

- 91:18 Did KBC and ADB ever agree between themselves that Lazar's bank 19 20 account at KBC New York would be used 21 to make payments or disbursements under 22 the Lazare credit facility? 23 The whole setup, I was part of 24 the Service Letter Agreement. So the fact that KBC would open an account for 25
- 92: 1 the client was with the purpose to use
  - 2 this account to -- to draw on the 3
    - credit facility of Antwerp Diamond Bank through operating the account. That was
    - 5 the whole purpose of the setup. KBC
    - 6 would never open an account for a diamond company that was not working 7
    - 8 with Antwerp Diamond Bank and even that
    - would not have a credit facility. They 9 10 didn't want -- they didn't want -- we
  - 11 did it only once or twice in France and
  - 12 in fact, it was -- we didn't need to do
  - 13 it.
  - 14 Q. Is there an agreement, other 15
  - than the Services Agreement, that
  - 16 permits the activity in the New York
  - account of KBC -- sorry -- the KBC New 17
  - 18 York Lazare account to be transferred
  - 19 to the ADB pooling account?
  - 20 I think there was only one
  - 21 Service Letter Agreement about these
  - type of transactions, which we amended 22
  - 23 maybe once, which we -- but there is
  - 24 only one agreement, I think.

#### Pg: 98 Ln: 5 - Pg: 101 Ln: 3

## Annotation:

- 98: 5 Would you turn to the next tab 6 in your binder, which we're going to 7 mark as Plaintiff's Exhibit 11. (Plaintiff's Exhibit 11, was 8
  - 9 received and marked on this date for
  - identification.) 10

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 98 Ln: 5 - Pg: 101 Ln: 3 continued...

Annotation:	
98:11	O Can wou toll me whether wow are
12	Q. Can you tell me whether you are the author of this e-mail?
13	
14	Q. Did you also prepare the
15	enclosed Call Report that follows the
16	e-mail in your binder?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. To your knowledge, did Lazare
19	make active use of its bank accounts at
20	the New York branch of KBC?
21	A. Again, please?
22	Q. Did Lazare make active use of
23	its bank account at the New York branch
24	of KBC?
25	A. In that period of time?
99: 1	Q. At the relevant period of time.
2	MS. GREDD: At any point during
3	the relevant period of time?
4	MR. SULLIVAN: Yes.
5	A. Yes. More and more. In the
6	beginning they were not using so much.
7	At the end KBC's account was operated a
8	lot.
9	Q. And did Lazare use its KBC bank
10	account as its main banking relation in
11	the United States?
12	A. That I don't remember, but it
13	was an important account, I think.
14	Q. Well, would you look at the
15	second paragraph of your e-mail, and in
16	particular, the words at the end of the
17	first sentence "Client uses KBC NY as
18	main banking relation in the U.S."?
19	A. Okay. Then that's right. Yes.
20	Q. If you said it, it's correct?
21	A. Yes no. I don't remember now
22	but at that time.
23	Q. So was KBC New York Lazare's
24	primary bank, banker in the United
25	States?
100: 1	A. It was an operating account. The
2	bank depends how you see the primary
3	account. I think for a client a credit
4	line is very important.
5	So in that way, maybe other
6	banks were more important than KBC. But
7	the added value of KBC was that KBC
8	Bank is a clearing bank. ABN AMRO was
9	not, for instance. So ABM AMRO had to
10	clear checks for Lazare bank through

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 20 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 98 Ln: 5 - Pg: 101 Ln: 3 continued...

#### Annotation:

Aimotationi	
100:11	Chicago using a value date. And KBC
12	could give value same day without
13	losing anything that. So that was a
14	very strong argument towards the
15	clients.
16	Q. Well, do you have any idea of
17	the total amount of payments and
18	repayments that pass through Lazare's
19	bank account at KBC New York?
20	A. No. No. I don't remember.
21	Q. Was it in the millions, the tens
22	of millions, or the hundreds of
23	millions of dollars over the 10-year
24	period?
25	A. Over the 10-year period? Rather
101: 1	hundred.
2	Q. Hundreds of millions of dollars?
3	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 102 Ln: 14 - Pg: 103 Ln: 7

#### Annotation:

102:14	Q. Let's go back to the credit
15	facility for a moment. Were the terms
16	of the credit facility negotiated with
17	Lazare?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Who at ADB was involved in those
20	negotiations?
21	A. In negotiation, probably mainly
22	me, myself.
23	Q. And with whom did you negotiate
24	at Lazare?
25	A. Almost all the time with Bill
103: 1	Moryto.
2	Q. And where did those negotiations
3	take place?
4	A. Mostly New York, sometimes in
5	Antwerp, he came also to visit Antwerp,
6	so by phone, by phone also, we often
7	had phone conversations.

#### Pg: 103 Ln: 24 - Pg: 104 Ln: 9

#### Annotation:

Ailiotation.			
103:24	Q.	Was the Lazare credit facility	
25	secure	ed or unsecured?	
104: 1	Α.	Unsecured.	
2	Q.	Was it recourse or non-recourse?	
3	A.	What do you mean by "recourse"?	

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 21 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 103 Ln: 24 - Pg: 104 Ln: 9 continued...

#### Annotation:

104: 4 Q. Were there any personal
5 guarantees given in connection with the
6 credit facility?
7 A. No. I don't think so. I don't
8 know as a public company I don't think
9 they wanted to give that.

#### Pg: 105 Ln: 5 - 21

#### Annotation:

105: 5	Q. Is it the standard practice of
6	ADB to obtain personal guarantees in
7	connection with credit facilities that
8	it provides to customers?
9	A. Yes. Yes.
10	Q. And why is it that ADB did not
11	do so in this case?
12	A. In certain cases we couldn't
13	obtain, it's a matter of commercial
14	negotiation when the client is in a
15	strong position and we would like to do
16	business with him, and there were
17	strong arguments not to do so, like in
18	this case a public company. No, we
19	consider a public company having books
20	that are more reliable than the company
21	that is not public, so

#### Pg: 108 Ln: 9 - 15

#### Annotation:

108: 9	Q. So you don't, yourself, use the
10	term working capital loan to
11	describe
12	A. In Belgium that is not the word
13	we use. Maybe translated in Dutch it
14	means different, but it comes to the
15	same. It comes to the same

#### Pg: 108 Ln: 20 - 25

#### Annotation:

108:20	Q. So would you look at tab 18 for
21	a moment and tell me whether you can
22	identify that document?
23	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 18, was
24	received and marked on this date for
25	identification.)

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 108 Ln: 20 - Pg: 110 Ln: 3

#### Annotation: 108:20 So would you look at tab 18 for a moment and tell me whether you can 21 22 identify that document? (Plaintiff's Exhibit 18, was 23 24 received and marked on this date for 25 identification.) 109: 1 Did you send this e-mail to 2 whomever you sent it to --3 Α. Yes. 4 Ο. -- on or about December 17, 5 2008? 6 Α. That's right. Yes. 7 Q. And directing your attention to 8 the second paragraph, second sentence, 9 that reads "As with the facilities that 10 LKI enjoys with ABN AMRO \$35 million 11 and Bank Leume \$10 million, the ADB NY 12 facility is unsecured and LKI uses its 13 facilities in New York for working 14 capital purposes throughout its global 15 consolidated operation." 16 Do you see the sentence I just 17 read to you? 18 Yes, but I don't see the sentence. I was listening to you. 19 20 Where is it exactly? It's on the first 21 page? 22 Q. Yes. Underneath --23 Α. Okay. Yeah. 24 Ο. Okay. And in this sentence you 25 are describing Lazare's use of its 110: 1 facilities in New York as for working capital purposes?

#### Pg: 111 Ln: 2 - Pg: 113 Ln: 12

Α.

Yes.

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
111: 2	Q. Well, so let's walk through the
3	paragraph then. The very first sentence
4	"It is not clear what exactly we are
5	financing in New York and where the
6	collateral is."
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. What do you understand that
9	sentence to mean?
10	A. That's typical question from a
11	colleague in the Credit Department who
12	analyzes the file and compares the
13	files to files in Antwerp where we have

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 23 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 111 Ln: 2 - Pg: 113 Ln: 12 continued...

#### Annotation:

Amiotation.	
111:14	a bit on the side, in Antwerp we
15	finance individual shipments. Antwerp
16	Diamond Bank would have a shipment from
17	a client, ADB would ship the goods
18	physically because we had also a
19	shipping department and we would have a
20	pledge on that shipment. So that was
21	fantastic, that was individualized. We
22	did not have that in New York.
23	So in New York, the client would
24	decide, I buy goods from the base, from
25	the mining company, I use partly ABN,
112: 1	partly ADB. So for this credit analyst
2	it was not only, what happens with the
3	monies that Antwerp Diamond Bank
4	provide; did he buy these goods or that
5	goods or did he finance sales? And that
6	was not possible. It was part of the
7	whole. We also didn't have a first lien
8	on the assets, but all the banks also
9	so it was considered all the assets are
10	for all the banks in case something
11	happens.
12	Q. Do I understand correctly that
13	ADB's lending in Belgium was
14	activity-based in nature?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. And
17	A. And basically, in New York was
18	more borrowing-based. And later on,
19	Lazare, I don't know from which diamond
20	but also Lazare would fill in a
21	
22	borrowing base later on, but at this
23	time I don't know if it was already in
24	2008 but indeed the analyst, right,
25	it's no so easy for the analyst to see
113: 1	what happened exactly with the millions
2	of dollars that ADB provided.  Q. And was the credit facility to
3	
4	Lazare typical of the lending provided
<del>1</del> 5	by ADB New York to customers?
	A. It was a little exceptional
6	because there were no personal
7	guarantees. It was a public company.
8	So that was another approach. And the
9	fact, when you work with multi-bank
10	relations it is less clear what you
11	finance, and there were other clients
12	with multi-bank arrangements.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 24 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 123 Ln: 19 - 25

#### Annotation:

123:19 Well, let's look at the line Q. 20 letter, which is tab 41 in your binder. 21 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 41, was 22 received and marked on this date for 23 identification.) Q. Do you recognize this document? 25 Α. Yes.

#### Pg: 128 Ln: 2 - Pg: 130 Ln: 1

#### Annotation

14

15

rather?

Sorry.

Α.

Annotation:	
128: 2	Q. And the words that begin "In
3	principle the aforesaid credit is only
4	to be utilized for overdrafts in
5	current accounts", and then it
6	continues, "utilization other than
7	overdrafts in current accounts" and
8	goes on from there.
9	Do you understand the different
10	types of borrowings described here;
11	straight lines, discount bank
12	guarantees issued by us, forward
13	contracts, etcetera, to be examples of
14	utilizations other than as overdrafts
15	and current accounts?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And is it your testimony that
18	these different utilizations require
19	the customer to have a bank account at
20	ADB?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And what do you understand the
23	words "in principle" to mean at the
24	beginning of that sentence?
25	A. I'm trying to find a synonym. It
129: 1	refers to the rest of the sentence.
2	It's basically or in principle as a
3	matter of fact, it's only to be
4	utilized as overdraft but in agreement
5	with the bank also we could agree that
6	straight loans were used or that on
7	application of the facility the bank
8	guarantee would be given, etcetera,
9	etcetera.
10	Q. So is it the case is it
11	correct that the bank is not required
12	to use overdrafts in current accounts
13	for its borrowing its lending,
1 /	700 th 0 0 70 7

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 25 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Theoretically you could say no.

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 128 Ln: 2 - Pg: 130 Ln: 1 continued...

#### Annotation: 129:16 MR. MARTIN: Objection to the form of the question. 17 I'll rephrase it. 18 19 Does -- do these words require 20 credits to be utilized for overdrafts 21 in current accounts? 22 Does this what? 23 Does this language in paragraph 2 require that credits be utilized for 24 25 overdrafts in current accounts?

#### Pg: 139 Ln: 22 - Pg: 142 Ln: 9

4

5

130: 1

•	
Annotation:	
139:22	Q. Would you turn to the next tab
23	which is 16?
24	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 16, was
25	received and marked on this date for
140: 1	identification.)
2	Q. Can you identify this document?
3	A. I don't remember it, but if I
4	read maybe
5	(Whereupon, the Deponent reviews
6	the document.)
7	A. Apparently this is I'm sure
8	this is a question from the credit
9	analyst in Belgium to Oakley Champine,
10	who at that time had probably made the
11	credit revision of the file to add
12	additional information.
13	Again, you see "What exactly are
14	we financing in New York?" That was
15	in Antwerp it was always the same
16	question and so Oakley was proposing to
17	his boss Marc Weiss what and if I reply
18	like this do you agree? Because Marc
19	was his boss and then he would put that
20	in his reply to the Credit Department.
21	Q. And you were copied on this
22	e-mail by Mr. Champine?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And directing your attention to
25	the Mr. Champine's statement,
141: 1	"Lazare Kaplan International Inc. is
2	unique in the ADB portfolio." What do
3	you understand that to mean?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 26 of 58

A. First of all, unsecured, it was

quite unique. Secondly, LKI, like we discussed, uses the facilities to help

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 139 Ln: 22 - Pg: 142 Ln: 9 continued...

#### Annotation:

141: 7	funding its worldwide business, also
8	through other companies of the group.
9	Yeah. Exactly. That's the whole
10	paragraph, in fact.
11	So part of the facilities used
12	directly by Lazare, but part of the
	· · ·
13	amounts are transferred by Lazare to
14	affiliates because they have the
15	license or whatever and they have
16	reason to use, so
17	Q. Was the Lazare credit facility
18	unique in any other respects?
19	A. I think at that time there was
20	not yet a borrowing base also. I don't
21	recall when the client started to give
22	a borrowing base. Other clients we're
23	working with a borrowing base. I also
24	do not remember exactly, did we audit
25	some clients were audited every
142: 1	year, some, for some reasons, the fact
2	that it was a public company, the
3	balance sheet was probably already
4	audited 20 times so why audit it
5	another time? I don't think this
6	client was audited by our external
7	auditors of our bank. We worked with
8	external companies that we're charging
9	the client.

#### Pg: 150 Ln: 15 - Pg: 152 Ln: 24

#### Annotation:

150:15	Q. So when you testified is it
16	important to your testimony, Mr. Loral,
17	that the financing took place in
18	Belgium, that the funds were in
19	Belgium?
20	A. The funding was in Belgium, yes.
21	Q. Is that important to your
22	conclusion?
23	A. It's important
24	MS. GREDD: Objection to form.
25	Q. And if the funding took place in
151: 1	New York, would you still be of the
2	view that the financing took place in
3	Belgium?
4	MS. GREDD: Objection to form.
5	Q. You can answer.
6	A. No. Because the funding would
7	only be a tool to finally use the

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 27 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 150 Ln: 15 - Pg: 152 Ln: 24 continued...

#### Annotation:

151: 8	credit facility of Antwerp Diamond
9	Bank. Again, the whole KBC setup is
10	just a tool. The activity between the
11	client and the bank was Lazare and
12	Antwerp Diamond Bank, credit facility
13	and account. And KBC was just used to
14	make the transfer instead of avoiding
15	to make faxes and losing one value
16	date, etcetera, etcetera.
17	Q. And what is it that KBC was
18	transferring, the funds, correct?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And that transfer took place in
21	New York, correct?
22	A. Yes. But it was immediately
23	funded by funds of Antwerp Diamond
24	Bank. That's why we had a pooling
25	account to be able to do it
152: 1	immediately.
2	Q. And those funds in the pooling
3	account were located in New York,
4	correct?
5	A. Dollars are always in the U.S.
6	Q. Yes. So all of the money that
7	was used to fund the loans to Lazare
8	were situated in New York, correct?
9	A. They belong do Antwerp Diamond
10	Bank.
11	Q. My answer is my question,
12	rather, is all of the monies that were
13	used to fund the loans to Lazare under
14	the credit facility were situated in
15	New York, correct?
16 17	A. No. I don't agree with that
_ ·	because then you could say that
18 19	everything that happens in dollar is in
20	U.S. because it's a U.S. currency.
20 21	Finally every U.S. currency is cleared
22	through the United States but still,
23	the bank is the Belgian bank in Belgium providing the funds and responsible for
24	the funds.
44	CHE LUNGS.

#### Pg: 157 Ln: 8 - Pg: 159 Ln: 15

#### Annotation:

157: 8	Q. Would you turn to tab 19, which
9	we'll mark as Plaintiff's 19?
10	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 19, was
11	received and marked on this date for

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 157 Ln: 8 - Pg: 159 Ln: 15 continued...

#### Annotation: 157:12 identification.) 13 Can you identify this document 14 or documents because it includes a number of e-mails? 15 I don't remember but if I read 16 Α. 17 1.8 Well, let's start with the very Ο. 19 last page, 2336 in number. Do you see 20 the subject line "working capital LKI 21 April '09"? 22 Α. Yes. Did ADB refer in its internal 23 ο. correspondence and memos to the credit 24 25 facility to Lazare as a working capital 158: 1 loan or facility? 2 Α. That I don't know. And if they had done so, would 3 Q. your testimony remain the same, that 4 5 working capital for these purposes is the same as an overdraft facility loan? 6 7 I don't know what to tell you about this. This is an internal 8 document. So I don't know from who to 9 who. I don't know why they use this 10 name. You see, the American employees 11 12 were more familiar with this vocabulary 13 than the Belgian employees. For me 14 working capital I know plus/minus what 15 it means but that is not a word that we used in Belgium. We used "overdraft 16 17 facility". An American employee would 18 probably use this word for the 19 communication, we would understand what 20 he means, but externally to the clients we used our Belgian vocabulary. So I 21 22 don't want to play on words here 23 because it's too delicate. 24 For me "working capital" is not 25 a word that I use normally in my 159: 1 language to clients because that is an 2 American word. 3 But as the term working capital Q. 4 is used in America, it's not the same 5 thing as an overdraft loan. Is that 6 correct? 7

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 29 of 58

A. I don't know. That's why I put

into that because I don't control too

this point on the table. That's important. I don't want to -- to go

much that vocabulary. For me the

8

9

10 11

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 157 Ln: 8 - Pg: 159 Ln: 15 continued...

#### Annotation:

159:12 facility from Antwerp Diamond Bank were
13 overdraft facilities with possibility
14 to have loans on certain terms. That is
15 what we did.

#### Pg: 164 Ln: 13 - Pg: 165 Ln: 6

#### Annotation:

164:13 Ο. Turn to the next page, which is marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 20. 14 1.5 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 20, was 16 received and marked on this date for 17 identification.) 18 Here is a chance for you to show 19 off your language skills, Mr. Loral. 20 Do you see the paragraph that begins LKI is "een kredietnemer"? 21 22 Α. Yes. 23 Ο. Could you translate that 24 sentence? 25 Α. LKI -- is enjoying a credit 165: 1 facility from Antwerp Diamond Bank New 2 York. 3 Q. Is that another way of saying that LKI is a borrower of Antwerp 4 Diamond Bank New York? 5 6 Δ Ves

#### Pg: 169 Ln: 19 - Pg: 170 Ln: 2

#### Annotation:

169:19 And would you turn to tab 23, 20 please? Can you identify this document? 21 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 23, was 22 received and marked on this date for 23 identification.) 24 That's a credit application in 25 the file Lazare. 170: 1 Dated August 14, 2001? Ο. 2 Α. Yes.

#### Pg: 171 Ln: 14 - Pg: 175 Ln: 4

#### Annotation:

171:14	Q. And directing your attention to
15	two pages from the end, the page number
16	30952, do you see the paragraph in the
17	middle that reads "The fact that the
18	proposed credits imply a higher credit
19	risk as the credit facility in Antwerp

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 30 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 171 Ln: 14 - Pg: 175 Ln: 4 continued...

Annotation:	
171:20	is activity linked, while the credit
21	line in New York is a working capital
22	loan blank." Do you see that
23	statement?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Did you prepare this document?
172: 1	A. This document was prepared by
2	Peter Driesen. You can see that on top
3	left, PD, probably co-signed by me
4	because nothing would leave, but this
5	page that you refer to, the 52, that's
6	prepared by Credit Department. So
7	that's Head Office.
8	Q. So someone in Antwerp Belgium?
9	A. That's a credit analyst, yes.
10	That was the discussion that we had,
11	LKB, like I explained to you had a very
12	defined credit facility with modalities
13	to finance sales, shipments that were
14	identified and so on.
15	LKI was all flexible. It was
16	one facility that could be drawn
17	whenever the client wanted, as long as
18	it was diamond business, and mixed up
19	with other banks, but our argument
20	or commercial, but yes, it's a
21	commercial company, look at the balance
22	sheet and yeah.
23	Q. Do you see the reference to
24	"working capital loan"?
25	A. Yes.
173: 1	Q. So this is, if I understand your
2	testimony correctly, someone in the
3	Antwerp Head Office of ADB describing
4	the Lazare credit facility in New York
5	as a working capital loan?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. So does that suggest to you that
8	the words "working capital loan" were,
9	in fact, used by ADB to describe the
10	credit facility?
11	A. Some people would use that to
12	show a difference between the facility
13	of LKB and LKI but we didn't really use
14	that word often. This is in this case
15	to show look at the difference, we
16	are not well collateralized, it's not
17	well-defined and it's
18	Q. Well, when you first met with or
19	spoke with Bill Moryto about the

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 31 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 171 Ln: 14 - Pg: 175 Ln: 4 continued...

#### Annotation:

Amotation.	
173:20	possibility that Lazare Kaplan would
21	set up a credit facility with ADB did
22	he tell you that Lazare was looking for
23	a working capital line of credit?
24	A. I suppose that word is part of
25	the vocabulary, yes, Americans use it.
174: 1	Q. And if you move toward the front
2	of this e-mail three pages, to the page
3	numbered 30949, do you see at the top
4	paragraph toward the end the sentence
5	that reads "LKI is requesting a working
6	capital loan partly to finance the New
7	York operations but also to finance the
8	other affiliates of the LKI group."
9	A. Yeah.
10	Q. Now, and did Mr. Moryto explain
11	to you what he meant by a working
12	capital loan when he told you that
13	Lazare Kaplan was looking to set up a
14	working capital line of credit?
15	A. I don't remember.
16	Q. But you do recall that he told
17	you that he was looking for working a
18	capital you have to let me finish,
19	sir.
20	A. Sorry.
21	Q. He told you that he was looking
22	to set up a working capital line of
23	credit for Lazare Kaplan?
24	MS. GREDD: Objection to form.
25	You can answer.
175: 1	A. I don't recall exactly when or
2	what but it's I would not deny that
3	he was using that terminology. I would
4	not deny that.

#### Pg: 179 Ln: 18 - Pg: 182 Ln: 4

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
179:18	Q. How did Lazare make the
19	payments? You just testified that the
20	payments were made bay Lazare.
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. How did they go about making the
23	payments?
24	A. Well, Lazare had the credit
25	facility in Antwerp from ADB, but have
180: 1	the possibility to use a KBC account to
2	operate this. So that we discussed
3	already. KBC would be asked to transfer

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 32 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 179 Ln: 18 - Pg: 182 Ln: 4 continued...

3

Α.

#### Annotation: 180: 4 the money --5 Q. And --6 A. -- and be funded by ADB. 7 So who asked -- who would ask, Q. 8 under this procedure that you're 9 describing, who is it that would ask 10 KBC? 11 Α. Bill Moryto. 12 Ο. And he would submit a form to 13 KBC? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Okay. Q. 16 Α. Transfer. 17 And what did KBC do in response Q. 18 to such a form, upon receiving that 19 form? What was the next step? 20 The next step was to see if 21 there was availability if the credit 22 line was not drawn too much, compliance 23 would probably have a look if it was an 24 acceptable transaction, etcetera, they 25 would do the normal, then the transfer would be done. 181: 1 2 And how was the transfer -- who made the transfer? Who sent the money? 3 4 A. KBC 5 Q. And then KBC then reconciled 6 that payment with ADB? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. Through the ADB pooling account 9 in New York? 10 Α. Yeah. Yes. 11 And when payments came in did Q. 12 the same procedure apply? 13 Yes. Δ. MS. GREDD: You have to wait 14 15 until he finishes the question --16 THE WITNESS: Sorry. 17 MS. GREDD: -- and then answer. 18 And the payment would be deposited into KBC's bank account in 19 New York, right? 20 21 Α. Yes. 22 And KBC would reconcile the Q. 23 activity in the Lazare account with the ADB pooling account? 24 Α. 25 182: 1 ο. So the money never left New 2 York?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 33 of 58

Again, there are dollars --

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

## Pg: 179 Ln: 18 - Pg: 182 Ln: 4 continued...

#### Annotation:

182: 4 dollars never leave New York.

#### Pg: 194 Ln: 8 - 23

#### Annotation:

194: 8	Q. When Lazare sorry. When
9	Lazare submitted a payment request to
10	KBC Bank, "Please disburse the
11	following monies to third party", how
12	did KBC go about determining whether
13	Lazare had sufficient credit to allow
14	KBC to fund that request?
15	MS. GREDD: Objection to form.
16	Q. You can answer.
17	A. KBC knew because they record all
18	what happens.
19	Q. They had a record?
20	A. They had a record and based on
21	the record they knew and when there was
22	a doubt they would contact us; can you
23	check to make sure?

## Pg: 208 Ln: 3 - Pg: 211 Ln: 14

#### Annotation:

208: 3	Q. Would you turn to tab 55,
4	please?
5	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 55, was
6	received and marked on this date for
7	identification.)
8	Q. Do you recognize this document,
9	Mr. Loral?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. What is this document?
12	A. It's an agreement between the
13	client and Antwerp Diamond Bank. At the
14	time that the client is getting an
15	account at KBC Bank this, in fact, is
16	important in the Service Letter
17	Agreements between the two banks in
18	order to operate the KBC account
19	connected to the ADB account.
20	In fact, it contains two parts;
21	the client agrees that all the
22	transactions will pass over the KBC
23	account; and the second part is that
24	the client agrees that there is that
25	ADB and KBC can look at each other's
209: 1	accounts. It's the second part is
2	important to be able to make sure and

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 34 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 208 Ln: 3 - Pg: 211 Ln: 14 continued...

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
209: 3	check that the balance are same to
4	reconciliate.
5	Q. Did you prepare this document?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Did you consult with anyone at
8	ADB before preparing it?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. With whom did you consult?
11	A. I don't remember but probably
12	we're involved in those things, Frank
13	Howe on our side at KBC Greg Boston,
14	the operation of people in the banks.
15	Q. Did you consult with Mr. Boston
16	at KBC before you prepared this
17	document?
18	A. Yes. Yes.
19	Q. Did you consult with anyone else
20	at KBC before you prepared the
21	document?
22	A. On KBC side, normally Greg
23	Boston will consult further with legal
24	people, and on my side I would consult
25	with legal people, I assume that also
210: 1	our legal people were looking at this
2	but I don't remember now.
3	Q. Did you prepare any drafts of
4	this document?
5	A. What do you mean?
6	Q. Before the final version was
7	signed.
8	A. That I don't remember.
9	Q. Where was the original of this
10	document kept at the bank?
11	A. I don't remember if it was in
12	Antwerp Diamond Bank in Belgium or in
13	KBC Bank, New York.
14	Q. Do you have a copy of this
15	document in your possession?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Did you provide the original or
18	a copy of the document to anyone at
19	KBC?
20	A. Probably, if one bank kept the
21	original the other bank would have a
22	copy, because it was this was a
23	procedure going together with opening
24	of the KBC account. This document was

part of the package.

Q. Would you have dealt with Mr. Boston at KBC or anyone else in

25 211: 1

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 35 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

## Pg: 208 Ln: 3 - Pg: 211 Ln: 14 continued...

#### Annotation:

211: 3 that regard? Greg Boston, Maaike Maeckelbergh 4 Α. was involved because she was involved 5 6 in opening the accounts on a daily 7 basis. So those were the ones. Who asked Lazare to sign this 8 9 document? 10 Α. I don't know. Did you do so? 11 Q. No. Personally, I didn't ask --12 probably somebody from ADB 13 representative office. 14

#### Pg: 211 Ln: 23 - Pg: 213 Ln: 8

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
211:23	Q. Directing your attention to the
24	first sentence, did you mean to say
25	when you drafted this document that all
212: 1	of Lazare's transactions under its
2	credit facility must pass through its
3	KBC New York account?
4	A. Where do you see "must"?
5	Q. "Shall be effected", did you
6	mean by "shall be effected" "must"?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And did you, when you used the
9	word "all", mean that without
10	exception?
11	A. We would prefer "without
12	exception", unless there was a
13	motivated request of the client.
14	Technically, we could still work
15	with the Belgian account, but that
16	would again create a mismatch. So we
17	would prefer the client did not do it
18	but it would happen that for a
19	reasonable reason the client would ask
20	us and that we would allow it to do
21	directly a transaction with Antwerp on
22	the account of Antwerp, but then we had
23	to immediately tell KBC because there
24	was a mismatch between the two
25	accounts.
213: 1	Q. So was it your intention in
2	drafting this document that the that
3	Lazare's bank account at the New York
4	branch of KBC would be the exclusive
5	vehicle for payments and disbursements
6	under the credit facility?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 36 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 211 Ln: 23 - Pg: 213 Ln: 8 continued...

#### Annotation:

213: 7 A. That was the purpose. That was the purpose.

#### Pg: 213 Ln: 16 - Pg: 214 Ln: 2

#### Annotation:

```
213:16
             Q.
                  Did KBC consent to --
   17
                   -- to these documents?
            Α.
    18
                   -- to the arrangements described
            Q.
   19
            in this document?
   20
            Α.
                   Yes.
   21
            Q.
                   And how did they consent?
   22
            A.
                   This document is part of the
   23
            Service Letter Agreement. First we
   24
            agreed between two banks how we would
   25
            operate and then there was that memo
214: 1
            explaining the details, and this is
           part of the whole setup.
```

#### Pg: 214 Ln: 14 - Pg: 220 Ln: 1

#### Annotation:

214:14	Q. Would you turn now to Exhibit 57
15	tab 57?
16	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 57, was
17	received and marked on this date for
18	identification.)
19	Q. Is this the Services Agreement
20	that you alluded to in your earlier
21	testimony today?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Is that your signature on the
24	second page?
25	A. Yes.
215: 1	Q. Along with Mr. DeBosscher's
2	signature and Mr. Boston's signature?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And this is an agreement between
5	the ADB and the New York branch of KBC.
6	Is that correct?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And the agreement is dated
9	October 15, 1999.
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Do you know who wrote this
12	document?
13	A. I was involved in it but I don't
14	know who I think it was redacted by
15	Greg Boston and then we worked it out
16	in different stages. I mean, that took

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 37 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 214 Ln: 14 - Pg: 220 Ln: 1 continued...

## Annotation:

6

- 215:17 some time. It had to be exactly right.
  - So several people were involved in it.
  - 19 Q. And let's walk through the 20 document beginning with the "whereas"
  - 21 clauses on the top of page 1.
  - Do you see the first "whereas"
  - 23 clause that provides or reads, "ADB
  - 24 wishes to expand its business to the
  - 25 New York diamond market?"
- 216: 1 A. Yes.
  - Q. What type of business was ADB
  - 3 looking to expand to the New York
  - 4 diamond market?
  - 5 A. Financing of the industry.
    - Q. Loans?
  - 7 A. Yes.
  - 8 Q. Loans? And was ADB already doing
  - 9 business with the New York diamond
  - 10 market as of the date of this
  - 11 agreement?
  - 12 A. Yes
  - 13 Q. Do you recall how many different
  - 14 clients in the New York diamond market
  - 15 ADB had as of the date of this
  - 16 agreement?
  - 17 A. I would say 10, 10 maybe. Around
  - 18 that level.
  - 19 Q. Okay. And moving down to the
  - 20 second "whereas" clause, do you see the
  - language the sentence that begins, "KBC
  - agrees to provide certain operational
  - 23 services to ADB and to ADB's clients"?
  - 24 Do you see that?
  - 25 A. Yes.
- 217: 1 Q. What were the operational
  - 2 services that KBC was agreeing to
  - 3 provide to ADB and to ADB's clients in
  - 4 this document?
  - 5 A. The one that are mentioned
  - 6 below.
  - 7 Q. In the text?
  - 8 A. Yes.
  - 9 Q. So that would include allowing
  - 10 diamond clients to open current
  - 11 accounts at the New York branch of KBC?
  - 12 A. Yes.
  - 13 Q. And effectuating local and
  - international payments on behalf of the
  - 15 clients?
  - 16 A. Yes.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 38 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

# Pg: 214 Ln: 14 - Pg: 220 Ln: 1 continued...

A 4 - 4!	
Annotation:	o and would have able to be being
217:17	Q. And providing other banking
18	services on behalf of the clients?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Okay. What does the reference to
21	"current accounts" mean?
22	A. Current accounts is is an
23	overdraft account facility operating
24	account. I mean, I don't know what else
25	I can say on
218: 1	Q. An operating account?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. An operating bank account?
4	A. Yes.
5	O. In whose books are diamond
6	clients to open current accounts or
7	operating accounts?
8	A. In this agreement, the purpose
9	is that it's in the KBC New York books.
10	Q. KBC New York. Okay. And does
11	this paragraph contemplate that KBC
12	will effectuate local and international
13	payments on behalf of the diamond
14	clients?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. What does "effectuate" mean, as
17	it's used in this document, Mr. Loral,
18	execute?
19	A. Yes. Yes. Yes.
20	Q. What are the other banking
21	services that is described in this
22	second "whereas" clause?
23	A. I don't recall. I don't recall.  But I mean, KBC is an independent bank.
24	They could provide other service that
25	<u>.</u>
219: 1	the client could use as a bank.
2	Q. So, for example withdrawn.
3	Did KBC provide other banking
4	services to Lazare in connection with
5	the Lazare bank account at KBC New
6	York? Was that a full service account?
7	A. Not full service, like payroll,
8	KBC didn't want to do. But there were
9	possibilities, if the client would like
10	to have hedging products, probably KBC
11	would have done it.
12	I don't know if we did anything
13	for Lazare, if KBC did anything for
14	Lazare but the facility was there,
15	nothing was excluded in that way.
16	Q. And moving to the next "whereas"

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 39 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 214 Ln: 14 - Pg: 220 Ln: 1 continued...

#### Annotation:

219:17 clause that begins "In agreement with 18 the diamond clients, " do you see that? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Ο. What is the agreement with the diamond clients that's referred to 21 22 here? 23 A. I should read again that one --24 Q. Exhibit 55. Yes. Yes. That must refer to 25 Α. these documents. 220: 1

### Pg: 220 Ln: 2 - Pg: 222 Ln: 10

#### Annotation:

220: 2	Q. Okay. I asked you earlier
3	whether Exhibit 55, which you described
4	as an agreement between ADB and Lazare,
5	was also an agreement between KBC and
6	Lazare, and you said no.
7	Now, having looked at the
8	language in the Services Agreement I
9	ask you again whether Exhibit 55 is an
10	agreement between KBC and Lazare, as
11	well as ADB and Lazare?
12	A. For me it's an agreement between
13	ADB and Lazare and we give the form to
14	KBC and for KBC this is approved that
15	the client agrees but the document is
16	addressed to ADB not to KBC, but it
17	mentions what we just discussed. So if
18	KBC got this document for KBC this
19	point was in order.
20	Q. So if I understand your
21	testimony correctly you're saying that
22	KBC considered Exhibit 55 to be an
23	agreement with Lazare, agreement
24	between itself and Lazare?
25	MS. GREDD: Objection.
221: 1	Q. But feel free to correct me if
2	I'm wrong.
3	A. No. KBC KBC wants to make
4	checked or wanted to make sure that the
5	client agreed and the client had to
6	agree because it had sent the letter to
7	ADB, so
8	Q. So is it your testimony that KBC
9	relied on this Plaintiff's Exhibit 55
10	as a written permission to take the
11	actions described in the service
12	agreement?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 40 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 220 Ln: 2 - Pg: 222 Ln: 10 continued...

#### Annotation:

```
221:13
                   I think to say yes, unless I
            forget anything, but I don't think
    14
    15
            there were any other documents, but I'm
    16
    17
                   Was Plaintiff's Exhibit 55 then
             Q.
    18
            an agreement for the benefit of KBC as
    19
            well as ADB?
    20
                   MR. MARTIN: Objection, form.
    21
                   Those are legal words. I mean, I
             Α.
    22
            can only repeat this document was
    23
            addressed to ADB and was used to work
    24
            with the Service Letter Agreement. And
            legally, I'm not a lawyer, so I don't
    25
222: 1
            know.
     2
             Q.
                   Okay. But this, the language in
     3
            the Services Agreement that reads, "In
     4
            agreement with the diamond clients",
     5
            that language refers to Exhibit 55,
     6
            does it not?
     7
             A.
                   Yes. I think so. I don't
     8
            remember -- unless I forgot something,
     9
            I don't remember other documents in
    10
            that context.
```

#### Pg: 222 Ln: 11 - Pg: 224 Ln: 18

### Annotation:

222:11	Q. Now, this this "whereas"
12	clause goes on to provide that, "KBC
13	agrees to communicate all payments
14	effectuated by the diamond clients to
15	ADB via SWIFT communications."
16	The would a payment by
17	Lazare to a third party in connection
18	with the purchase or financing of
19	diamonds be a payment effectuated by a
20	diamond client within the meaning of
21	this paragraph?
22	A. That's a long sentence. Could
23	you
24	Q. I'll break it down for you.
25	Which party, which bank is
223: 1	effectuating the payments by the
2	diamond clients, looking at this
3	"whereas" clause?
4	A. I'm reading the clause again.
5	(Whereupon, the Deponent reviews
6	the document.)
7	A. So your question was if KBC is
8	effectuating a transaction, a payment

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 41 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 222 Ln: 11 - Pg: 224 Ln: 18 continued...

### Annotation:

Annotation.	
223: 9	from Lazare to a third party, if this
10	clause yes, indeed, yeah.
11	Q. So when the when the
12	"whereas" clause provides that KBC
13	agrees to communicate all payments
14	effectuated, it means in its reference
15	to payments effectuated, payments that
16	it effectuates for the diamond clients
17	of ADB?
18	A. Via the account of KBC.
19	Q. Yes. Okay. And the last sentence
20	of this "whereas" clause, "On the basis
21	of those messages ADB will make
22	internal entries to adjust the
23	customer's credit position."
24	Do the words "the customer's
25	credit position" mean to the balance of
224: 1	the outstanding loans under a credit
2	facility such as the one Lazare had?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And continuing down to the last
5	"whereas" clause that reads, "ADB
6	agrees to open a pooling account with
7	KBC to fund the payments effectuated by
8	KBC on behalf of the diamond clients,"
9	are we talking here about a pooling
10	account at the New York branch of KBC?
11	A. I think that account was
12	maintained in New York, yes.
13	Q. So the payments effectuated or
14	executed by KBC on behalf of the
15	diamond clients of ADB, were reconciled
16	with the pooling account set up by ADB,
17	pursuant to this agreement?
18	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 227 Ln: 8 - Pg: 228 Ln: 15

#### Annotation:

227: 8	Q. ADB clients that did not have an
9	account at KBC New York but rather at a
10	different bank, is it correct that
11	dollar denominated transactions of such
12	ADB clients were executed through the
13	ADB pooling account at KBC New York?
14	MS. GREDD: Objection to form.
15	A. No. I think we misunderstood
16	each other here. The clients that
17	Antwerp Diamond Bank had in New York,
18	those clients were in the business, in

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 42 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 227 Ln: 8 - Pg: 228 Ln: 15 continued...

#### Annotation:

227:19	the profit center New York and those
20	clients would all try to guide through
21	KBC's KBC account in the pooling
22	system because it was better for the
23	clients and we prefer that then the
24	system was working for everybody. In
25	the beginning some clients elected not
228: 1	to do it. Okay? After a certain time
2	most of the clients, and all the
3	clients, in fact, agreed to do it and
4	it worked.
5	So it was a matter of
5 6	So it was a matter of construction in the system and putting
<del></del>	
6	construction in the system and putting
6 7	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we
6 7 8	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we had clients in Belgium or in Hong Kong,
6 7 8 9	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we had clients in Belgium or in Hong Kong, all the transactions in U.S. dollar
6 7 8 9	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we had clients in Belgium or in Hong Kong, all the transactions in U.S. dollar in diamond business are in U.S. dollar
6 7 8 9 10	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we had clients in Belgium or in Hong Kong, all the transactions in U.S. dollar in diamond business are in U.S. dollar they would not work with the pooling
6 7 8 9 10 11	construction in the system and putting all the clients in the system. But we had clients in Belgium or in Hong Kong, all the transactions in U.S. dollar in diamond business are in U.S. dollar they would not work with the pooling clients. There was no need. The pooling

### Pg: 232 Ln: 15 - 23

#### Annotation:

232:15	Q. So going back to the agreement
16	below the words "It is agreed as
17	follows" on the first page, number one,
18	do you see the sentence that begins
19	"KBC will accept all payment orders
20	from the diamond clients either locally
21	in New York or internationally," do you
22	see that sentence?
23	A. Yes.

### Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14

#### Annotation:

233: 5	Q. Would you look at Exhibit 61,
6	tab 61?
7	A. Would you mind, the last page?
8	Q. First page? That's it.
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Is that a form of payment order
11	from a diamond client to KBC?
12	A. It looks like. I don't recall
13	this document, but when I read it, I
14	see.
15	Q. Okay. So going back to paragraph

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 43 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14 continued...

13

14 15

Annotation:	
233:16	1, the diamond client in this case
17	Lazare submits a payment order to KBC.
18	Can you walk us through the procedure
19	that's described in this Service
20	Agreement in regard to effectuating
21	that payment order?
22	A. KBC will receive this document.
23	
24 25	Kaplan?  A. They would verify the
234: 1	A. They would verify the signatures, etcetera. Meanwhile, KBC
	has to be informed about the level of
2	
3	facility and indepthness of the clients
4	with Antwerp Diamond Bank so that we
5	know that they can do the transaction
6	because we know
7	Q. So stop there for a quick.
8	You're going too quickly now.
9	Are you saying that when KBC
10	receives the payment order from a
11	customer like Lazare in the form that
12	you just identified, it verifies with
13	ADB that there is sufficient credit
14	under the line of credit, the credit
15	facility to support the payment that's
16	requested?
17	A. Yes. And they do it from time to
18	time because KBC keeps records of all
19	the transactions. So once they know the
20	position from that day on they will do
21	pluses and minuses but they keep track
22	in the system of the position of
23	Antwerp Diamond Bank. Once in a while
24	we reconcile to make sure that it is
25	still the same position.
235: 1	Q. Is that what's meant by the next
2	sentence "KBC will keep records of the
3	movements on the diamond clients
4	account, etcetera?"
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. So KBC is playing a
7	recordkeeping or administrative
8	function with respect to the borrowing
9	that Lazare is making under the credit
10	facility. Is that correct?
11	A. Of Antwerp Diamond Bank, yes.
12	Q. And when KBC receives a payment
1 1	

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 44 of 58

request, Mr. Loral, does it verify that

appropriate to make a payment to the

it's a -- that it's proper and

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14 continued...

Annotation:	
235:16	designated recipient? In other words,
17	does it perform an anti-money
18	laundering function of some kind?
19	A. Yes. Automatically that's KBC's
20	duty and they have the department
21	involved and they will also verify that
22	it's a diamond transaction. That's
23	something that we requested because we
24	want to avoid the client would misuse
25	the funds for something else.
236: 1	Q. And moving down to the next
2	bullet point, you see the reference to
3	the chief representative of ADB in New
4	York?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Okay. Who is that or who was
7	that?
8	A. Peter Driesen. That's yes.
9	Yes. Yes.
10	Q. So in a situation in which the
11	requested payment exceeds the available
12	credit under the line of credit KBC
13	doesn't process the payment but rather
14	notifies Mr. Driesen and the Visa
15	department of ADB?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And it says the next sentence,
18	"The latter takes the necessary steps
19	to get the payment approved by the
20	appropriate people within ADB." Who
21	are the appropriate people within ADB?
22	A. Credit Committee.
23	Q. Credit Committee. Okay. And then
24	KBC and the chief representative are
25	notified of the bank's decision. Is
237: 1	that the procedure here?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. And assuming the decision
4	is favorable or there is sufficient
5	credit, is it correct on your reading
6	of this agreement that KBC debits the
7	diamond client's account, in this case
8	that would be the Lazare account at the New York branch of KBC?
9	
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And carries out the payment instruction?
12 13	
14	Q. And carries out the payment
15	instruction by wire transferring the

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 45 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

15

Q.

### Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14 continued...

Annotation:	
237:16	monies requested the monies funding
17	the loan requested by the customer?
18	A. It's a long one. Sorry.
19	Q. How does it carry out the
20	payment instructions?
21	A. Well, like you said, the payment
22	instruction will be effectuated
23	resulting in a debit on the account at
24	KBC, and that debit will be funded by
25	the pooling account.
238: 1	Q. So KBC provides the money to
2	effectuate the wire transfer the
3	payment that's requested?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And it then reconciles that
6	payment with ADB's pooling account?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Dropping down to the next bullet
9	point that references the MT 900 form,
10	do you see the sentence, "KBC also adds
11	information about the beneficiary of
12	the payment?"
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Where does KBC get that
15	information from?
16	A. From the payment order.
17	Q. Is this the anti-money
18	laundering function you described
19	earlier?
20	A. No.
21	Q. Why is KBC adding information
22	about the beneficiary of the payment in
23	its message to ADB?
24	A. Because ADB wants to know ADB
25	is financing, ADB wants to follow what
239: 1	happens with the financing facility and
2	the credit.
3	Q. So it gets that information from
4	KBC?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And KBC, in turn, gets it from
7	the customer?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. And then the last bullet point,
10	"ADB receives this report and debits
11	the diamond customer's account in its
12	books against the pooling account."
13	That is the New York pooling account?
14	A. Yes.
- F	0 7-4

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 46 of 58

And moving to paragraph 2, do

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14 continued...

Annotation:	
239:16	you see the sentence that reads, "KBC
17	will accept and registrate all in
18	coming funds via the customary
19	channels, etcetera, in favor of the
20	diamond clients." Do you see that
21	sentence?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Is this sentence referring to or
24	does it include deposits made by
25	customers of Lazare Kaplan into the
240: 1	Lazare bank account at KBC New York?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. So the sales proceeds of
4	diamonds sold by Lazare would be an
5	example of incoming funds that are
6	deposited into Lazare's bank account at
7	KBC New York. Is that correct?
8	A. Yes. That's correct.
9	Q. What does "registrate" mean, by
10	the way, as it's used in this document?
11	A. Book, make a booking.
12	Q. Make a booking?
13	A. Yes. Make an entry. I think you
14	use the word "entry".
15	Q. And again, turning to the bullet
16	point in paragraph 2, KBC credits the
17	customer's account in its books, so
18	that would be the bank account, the
19	customer's bank account at the New York
20	branch of KBC?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. That would be the Lazare bank
23	account in our case?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. And then KBC sends a message to
241: 1	ADB, giving ADB information about the
2	transaction?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Okay. And you see the next
5	sentence that reads, "KBC also adds
6	information about the ordering customer
7	of the payment." What information is
8	referred to in that sentence?
9	A. That's a counterparty, the
10	customer of Lazare, which made the
11	payment and the information is the name
12	of the ordering company.
13	Q. And does KBC, again, have an
	anti-money laundering function in
14	<u>-</u>
15	obtaining that information?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 47 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 233 Ln: 5 - Pg: 242 Ln: 14 continued...

#### Annotation:

- 241:16 A. Yes. To check everything by
  - 17 compliance.
  - 18 Q. And does KBC share the
  - 19 information it obtains about the
  - 20 ordering customer with ADB under this
  - 21 paragraph?
  - 22 A. Well, it's the information in
  - 23 the SWIFT message. So we have the
  - 24 information, we received the
  - 25 information, yes.
- 242: 1 Q. So ADB's information about the
  - 2 payee and the payor in transactions, in
  - 3 Lazare transactions, comes from KBC.
  - 4 Is that correct?
    - A. Yes.
  - 6 Q. So -- and in the last sentence
  - 7 where it says, "ADB receives this
  - 8 report and credits the diamond client's
  - 9 account in its books against the KBC 10 pooling account," does that mean ADB is
  - making a book entry to reflect the
  - 12 transaction?
  - 13 A. Well, yes, we adjust the balance
  - of the client in our books.

#### Pg: 248 Ln: 5 - Pg: 249 Ln: 2

#### **Annotation:**

5

- 248: 5 Q. And dropping down to the second
  - 6 paragraph in paragraph 3, do you see
    7 the reference to "KBC New York granting
  - 8 ADB an overnight placement on money
  - 9 market rates?"
  - 10 A. Yes
  - 11 Q. Can you explain that sentence?
  - 12 A. Due to the time difference it
  - 13 could happen that when ADB was already
  - 14 closed and KBC was still operating that
  - they would pool more than there was in
  - 16 the pooling account. So Antwerp Diamond
  - 17 Bank had the credit facility with KBC
  - 18 Bank. So the pooling account of
  - 19 Antwerp Diamond Bank could go negative
  - and that would be the price we pay for
  - it. KBC would fund, grant us a credit
  - line on that pooling account.
  - Q. When you say that Antwerp
  - 24 Diamond Bank had a credit facility with
  - 25 KBC, do you mean the New York branch of
- 249: 1 KBC?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 48 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

#### Pg: 248 Ln: 5 - Pg: 249 Ln: 2 continued...

#### Annotation:

249: 2 A. Yes.

#### Pg: 250 Ln: 8 - 18

#### Annotation:

250: 8	Q. Did ADB pay tax to the U.S.
9	Government on interest or fees that it
10	earned on the loans to Lazare Kaplan?
11	A. Could you please repeat it?
12	Q. Did ADB pay interest to the U.S.
13	Government on I'm sorry pay tax
14	to the U.S. Government on interest or
15	fees that it received from Lazare in
16	connection with the loans under the
17	credit facility?
18	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 252 Ln: 23 - Pg: 253 Ln: 2

#### Annotation:

252:23 Q. And did ADB take the position
24 with the U.S. Government that the loan
25 activities in New York were effectively
253: 1 connected to New York?
2 A. Yes.

#### Pg: 259 Ln: 2 - 7

#### Annotation:

259: 2 Q. So would you turn back one tab
3 in your binder, your exhibit binder,
4 Mr. Loral, to Exhibit 56, which is the
5 letter that you wrote to Greg Boston on
6 or about September 4, 2000 that we
7 talked about earlier this morning.

#### Pg: 259 Ln: 2 - Pg: 260 Ln: 13

#### Annotation:

259: 2	Q. So would you turn back one tab
3	in your binder, your exhibit binder,
4	Mr. Loral, to Exhibit 56, which is the
5	letter that you wrote to Greg Boston on
6	or about September 4, 2000 that we
7	talked about earlier this morning.
8	And directing your attention to
9	the first paragraph of the letter in
10	section 1, do you see the sentence that
11	begins "Client signs a document in
12	which he gave the authorization to KBC

1/18/2017 11:22 AM

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 259 Ln: 2 - Pg: 260 Ln: 13 continued...

#### Annotation:

259:13	NY and to Antwerpen Diamond Bank NV
14	Head Office ADB HO to exchange accounts
15	and credit facility information
16	concerning his relations with both
17	banks, etcetera." Do you see that
18	sentence?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. What is the document signed or
21	to be signed by the client that you
22	refer to in this part of your letter,
23	is that Plaintiff's Exhibit 55?
24	A. I think so, yes.
25	Q. And does that document
260: 1	constitute an authorization given by
2	Lazare to KBC New York to exchange
3	information with ADB?
4	A. He gave the document to ADB
5	mentioning that he agreed, so I think
6	for KBC it's enough to know that they
7	can do it.
8	Q. Was it your intention in
9	preparing Plaintiff's Exhibit 55 that
10	it would comply with the procedures set
11	forth in this letter that you wrote to
12	Mr. Boston?
13	A. Yes.

#### Pg: 260 Ln: 8 - Pg: 261 Ln: 2

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
260: 8	Q. Was it your intention in
9	preparing Plaintiff's Exhibit 55 that
10	it would comply with the procedures set
11	forth in this letter that you wrote to
12	Mr. Boston?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Why did you send this letter to
15	Mr. Boston? What was the purpose of the
16	letter?
17	A. To make sure that we don't make
18	any mistake in the way we work.
19	Finally, Greg Boston represents another
20	bank, we are not colleagues, I mean
21	directly in the same bank, so we want
22	the team to agree with exactly and that
23	way we didn't forget anything.
24	It was the first time that we
25	would practically operate, as it's
261: 1	mentioned here, the first time that the
2	client would use the system.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 50 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 284 Ln: 6 - Pg: 285 Ln: 9

### Annotation:

Aimotation.	
284: 6	Q. Okay. The dollar denominated
7	transactions of other clients of ADB
8	were also executed through the ADB
9	pooling account at KBC New York,
10	correct?
11	MS. GREDD: Objection. Asked and
12	answered.
13	A. Yes. From the clients that were
14	in the branch New York.
15	Q. All monies transferred by ADB
16	clients to ADB in dollar denominated
17	transactions from anywhere in the world
18	were executed through the ADB pooling
19	account at KBC New York?
20	MS. GREDD: Objection. Asked and
21	answered.
22	Q. Correct?
23	A. Would you please
24	Q. All monies transferred by ADB
25	clients to ADB in dollar denominated
285: 1	transactions from anywhere in the world
2	were executed through the ADB pooling
3	account at KBC New York?
4	MS. GREDD: Objection. Asked and
5	answered.
6	A. Only the clients from the New
7	York branch. The pooling account was
8	only for the clients of the New York
9	branch.

### Pg: 288 Ln: 19 - Pg: 289 Ln: 4

#### Annotation:

288:19	Q. If a client of ADB made a dollar
20	denominated transfer to a company
21	outside of the United States, would
22	that transfer be executed through the
23	ADB pooling account in New York?
24	A. The same point, if it's a client
25	from the New York operation, yes. If
289: 1	not, no. And even clients from Antwerp
2	Diamond Bank Head Office in Belgian
3	would do such a transaction then the
4	pooling account is not involved.

### Pg: 291 Ln: 23 - Pg: 292 Ln: 16

### Annotation:

291:23	Q.	When L	azare 1	receive	dar	ayme	ent
24	of dia	mond sa	les pro	oceeds :	into	the	KBC

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 51 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 291 Ln: 23 - Pg: 292 Ln: 16 continued...

#### Annotation:

291:25	New York account, did those funds ever
292: 1	move outside of New York?
2	A. Yes. Those funds would be
3	transferred via the pooling account on
4	Lazare's account in Belgium and he
5	would see that on his statement because
6	his balance would become less high, as
7	a big balance.
8	Q. You are referring to the entry
9	or notation in the statement. I'm
10	talking about the dollars.
11	A. The amounts are transferred on
12	the account against an account of the
13	bank, and but dollars are held in the
14	United States as for the whole world.
15	That's why also the United States can
16	see everything that happens in dollars.

#### Pg: 294 Ln: 3 - Pg: 295 Ln: 20

#### Annotation:

, amount	
294: 3	Did you, yourself, clearly
4	explain to Mr. Moryto that Lazare would
5	have to open a bank account in Belgium
6	to obtain a line of credit? Do you
7	recall a conversation?
8	A. No. I don't recall exact any
9	conversation of 15 years ago. I'm
10	sorry. I cannot recall such a
11	conversation.
12	Q. Do you recall any writing in
13	which Mr. Moryto was advised that
14	Lazare would need to open a bank
15	account in Belgium in order to obtain a
16	line of credit or a credit facility?
17	A. No. No. Honestly, I don't recall
18	ever having done that to any client
19	because it was going without saying
20	that you cannot have a credit facility
21	without having an account.
22	Q. Did Mr. Moryto ever say anything
23	to you that would indicate to you that
24	he understood that Lazare would need to
25	have a bank account in Belgium?
295: 1	A. No. I don't remember anything
2	like that.
3	Q. And did you find Mr. Moryto to
4	be an honest person in your dealings
5	with him?
6	A. Yes.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 52 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 294 Ln: 3 - Pg: 295 Ln: 20 continued...

#### Annotation:

295: 7 Do you believe him to be a Q. person of the highest integrity? 8 When? 9 Α. 10 ο. During the relevant period of 11 time. 12 Yes. Yes. Until when is the Α. 13 relevant period? 10 years, 2000 to 2010. Q. 14 Well, in my opinion as long as I 15 Α. was working with him, yes. 16 Did you ever tell Mr. Moryto 17

17 Q. Did you ever tell Mr. Moryto
18 that ADB could meet Lazare's banking

19 needs in New York?

20 A. In certain words, yes.

#### Pg: 296 Ln: 17 - Pg: 297 Ln: 8

#### **Annotation:**

296:17	Q. Did you tell Mr. Moryto in
18	December of 2000 that KBC New York
19	could open a bank account for Lazare?
20	A. I don't remember that I told him
21	that and certainly not at that date,
22	but that was probably the purpose of
23	the whole setup. That's what we
24	discussed.
25	Q. Do you remember whether anyone
297: 1	at ADB discussed with Mr. Moryto the
2	possibility of Lazare opening a bank
3	account at the New York branch of KBC?
4	A. No. I don't remember the
5	conversations like I can only see
6	now factually what happens, so I can
7	assume that we have been discussing
8	about it.

#### Pg: 297 Ln: 9 - 21

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
297: 9	Q. Was the New York office of ADB a
10	startup operation in December of 2000?
11	A. Sorry?
12	Q. Was it a new office for ADB?
13	A. In New York?
14	Q. Yes, in New York.
15	A. Yes. The rep office was new. We
16	got the license from the authorities
17	end of '99 and so, beginning of 2000 we
18	just opened the office, we rented a
19	place. I think Peter Driesen was there.

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 53 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 297 Ln: 9 - 21 continued...

#### Annotation:

297:20 he got the license to live in New York. 21 Yeah, we were quite new.

Pg: 297 Ln: 22 - Pg: 299 Ln: 9

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
297:22	Q. Did you, yourself, ever discuss
23	with Mr. Moryto how the KBC New York
24	bank account would operate visvis
25	the credit facility?
298: 1	A. I don't recall, of course, such
2	conversations but I honestly assumed
3	that I went personally in the date with
4	him. Normally with such clients I
5	would go myself to explain what we have
6	as product, how it works. It's not so
7	simple to explain to a client because
8	it's a bit special, so I would either
9	go myself or I would join the local
10	guy, Peter Driesen.
11	Q. Do you know when Lazare was
12	first told that the bank account at KBC
13	New York would be a zero balance
14	account?
15	A. No. I don't remember that.
16	Q. Did you, yourself, make such a
17	statement to anyone at Lazare at or
18	about the time that Plaintiff's Exhibit
19	55 was signed, which for the record, is
20	May 31, 2001?
21	A. I cannot tell you anything about
22	about in detail conversation, that
23	is too long ago, but I reasonably
24	assumed that I explained the setup to
25	Bill Moryto, maybe together with Peter
299: 1	Driesen, maybe alone, that I cannot
2	remember but I like to go to clients
3	myself to explain this. The signature
4	of documents, that normally I didn't do
5	myself, that I delegated to people in
6	New York. And explaining the zero
7	balance was part of the whole setup,
8	which is important because it's this
9	is part of the way it would work.

#### Pg: 325 Ln: 12 - Pg: 329 Ln: 2

#### Annotation:

325:12	Q.	Would you turn to tab 84?	
13		Does this document reflect th	ne

Page 54 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

# Pg: 325 Ln: 12 - Pg: 329 Ln: 2 continued...

-	
Annotation:	
325:14	situation you were describing with De
15	Beers?
16	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 84, was
17	received and marked on this date for
18	identification.)
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And is it the case that De Beers
21	began to require that payments for
22	sites come directly from the site
23	holder?
24	A. From a main company of the
25	group, from the main company of the
326: 1	group.
2	Q. Did you discuss with Mr. Moryto
3	how to respond to that change in rules
4	by De Beers in terms of where the
5	payments would come from?
6	A. I vaguely remember the whole
7	issue. I suppose finally at the end of
8	the day I spoke with Bill, here I say
9	it was Oakley but I mean I don't deny
10	that I didn't speak about because
11	probably even by phone we had a lot of
12	discussions.
13	Q. Do you recall that Mr. Moryto
14	wanted the payment to come from LKB,
15	its Belgian subsidiary, and not from
16	LKI or Lazare?
17	A. LKB had the credit facility with
18	the modality to finance the DTC, the
19	base sides. So normally the payments
20	were always done by LKB, but now the
21	base wanted to see the money coming
22	from LKI and that was an issue.
23	Q. And what was the solution that
24	was put in place by ADB and Lazare to
25	deal with this situation?
327: 1	A. Let me, please, read the second
2	paragraph.
3	(Whereupon, the Deponent reviews
4	the document.)
5	A. So the first there were two
6	options here. First option was that he
7	would reduce the facility of Lazare
8	Belgium and shift it by increasing the
9	facility of Lazare which could be done
10	but that takes time. We would have to
11	go to a Credit Committee and obtain
12	that.
13	A simpler solution is that LKB

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 55 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

## Pg: 325 Ln: 12 - Pg: 329 Ln: 2 continued...

#### Annotation:

Annotation:	
327:14	would send the site payment to LKI, a
15	book transfer, which we could do
16	directly in Belgium and then the
17	payment would be forwarded to the DTC.
18	So the base would be happy and they
19	could get the money from the channel
20	they wanted but the problem would be
21	that the Lazare Belgium modality would
22	not be followed. The modality didn't
23	agree to send money to Lazare, it was
24	to send money to the base, and that was
25	something that we had to overrule
328: 1	internally.
2	Q. So did ADB put in place an
3	internal arrangement whereby a transfer
4	was made from Lazare Kaplan Belgium's
5	credit facility to Lazare's credit
6	facility on a bookkeeping basis?
7	A. I don't remember how we did it,
8	to be honest, but I assume the first
9	payment to be practical, Lazare
10	the bank authorized Lazare Belgium to
11	pay to Lazare international and then to
12	the base, because finally we don't
13	forget the base was a former
14	shareholder of ADB, so we trusted that
15	the base was an honest supplier and
16	would give the goods so we were not
17	really afraid of this type of
18	transactions and the value of the goods
19	was strongly there also.
20	So Lazare would receive the
21	goods, we probably would have asked
22	Lazare to give the goods to Lazare
23	Belgium and because we had to match
24	afterwards the withdrawal from Lazare
25	Belgium but you know as a small bank we
329: 1	did manual interventions to help the
2	clients.

### Pg: 332 Ln: 9 - Pg: 336 Ln: 6

### Annotation:

Annotation:	
332: 9	Q. Would you turn to tab 58 and
10	tell me if you can identify the two
11	pages that are there?
12	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 58, was
13	received and marked on this date for
14	identification.)
15	A. Only 58?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 56 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

Transcript: [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe

Issue Filter: Depo Designation

### Pg: 332 Ln: 9 - Pg: 336 Ln: 6 continued...

Annotation	:
332:16	

- Yes. Exhibit 58. What are the 0. 17 transactions that are described in
  - these exhibits, to the extent you can 18 19 tell from the documents or recollect
  - 20 independently?
  - 21 Α. I don't recollect now the
  - 22 account number. Is that the account
  - 23 number that we agreed on for the
  - pooling account? 24
- 25 These documents purport to be KBC statements attributable to the
- 333: 1 pooling account. 2
  - Okay. I don't exactly understand 3
  - this transaction, but which is the 4
  - question about the transaction? 5
  - 6 Q. Well, can you tell from these
  - 7 documents -- can you identify from 8 these documents the party making the
  - 9 transfer?
  - 10 I see KT Collection.
  - 11 Q. On the first page?
  - 12 Yes. A.
  - 13 And on the second? Q.
  - 14 Α. DD Manufacturing.
  - 15 And where is the transfer going? Q.
  - 16 It's both a debit, so that's why Α.
  - I don't understand exactly. Goes to the 17
  - -- first one goes -- I see has a 18
  - counterpart. Finally I see the name of 19
  - Lazare Kaplan, LKI and the second one I 20
  - see also LKI. 21
  - 22 And is the transfer being --
  - where is the transfer being directed? 23
  - 24 Where are they being made, to ADB or to
  - somewhere else? 25
- I honestly don't understand this 334: 1 transaction. I'm sorry. 2
  - Well, I believe you testified 3 Q.
  - earlier that if an ADB client who was 4
  - not a client of the New York office of 5
  - ADB transferred U.S. dollars to the 6
  - 7 bank account of another party, who was
  - 8 not a client of KBC New York, then the
  - 9 transaction would not go through the
  - 10 pooling account.
  - 11 Α. Yes.
  - Is that correct? 12 Q.
  - 13 Α. Yes.
  - 14 It would only go through ADB's
  - 15 clearing account at KBC New York?

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 57 of 58

Case Name: Plaintiff Lazare Kaplan International Inc.'s Deposition Designations for Philippe Loral 2/16/2016

**Transcript:** [9/28/2015] Loral, Philippe **Issue Filter:** Depo Designation

Pg: 332 Ln: 9 - Pg: 336 Ln: 6 continued...

4

5

6

deposition.

#### Annotation: 334:16 Α. Yes. 17 And do these two transactions Q. 1.8 which appear on the bank statements 19 pertaining to the pooling account of 20 ADB at KBC New York suggest to you that 21 the transaction went through the 22 pooling account? I see the pooling account. More 23 Α. 24 than that I cannot say. If it was a 25 credit, it would be easy. I would see 335: 1 money coming in on the Lazare account, 2 but this transaction, I don't 3 understand. I'm sorry. 4 Q. Are you -- are you familiar with 5 the company's KT Collection and DD 6 Manufacturing? I know the companies, yes. 7 Α. 8 Q. These are companies of 9 affiliated with Erez Dalevot? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Were they clients of ADB? Q. 12 MS. GREDD: Objection. That is 13 beyond the scope of this deposition. 14 Again, the scope of the deposition is 15 the operational and contractual relationships between ADB, KBC and 16 17 Lazare, not third parties. 18 MR. SULLIVAN: Well, I disagree. 19 We're asking the witness about documents with a reference to Lazare on 20 21 them dealing with the very pooling 22 account of ADB at KBC New York that 23 we've been discussing for three hours. 24 MS. GREDD: And the witness has 25 stated that he cannot make heads or 336: 1 tails out of the document that you've 2 shown him. So you're now moving onto general questions about whether 3

1/18/2017 11:22 AM Page 58 of 58

particular entities were clients of ADB

and that is beyond the scope of this